#### **Choosing a Short Text**

Your students should ideally be reading texts at a level appropriate to their reading development, or have teaching support to help them access texts outside their normal reading range.



# WITHIN A STUDENT'S READING RANGE

To determine a good fit between the student and the short text, you can use:

- subjective data including:
  - -students' prior knowledge of or interest in the topic
  - —support provided during reading (e.g. the text being read aloud)
- objective assessment—Short Reads Non-fiction text was assessed in three ways:
  - -colour wheel/book bands
  - -reading level (as levelled by Scholastic)
  - Lexile® (as levelled by MetaMetrics<sup>2</sup>)

#### 🗅 BEYOND A STUDENT'S READING RANGE 🗅

You might choose a text that is outside a student's normal reading range, perhaps because the text fits with a classroom study topic, or because students are not from English-speaking backgrounds.

You can support students by:

- providing background information about the topic
- clarifying the vocabulary in advance
- · reading the text aloud
- using 'think aloud' techniques to model ways to access the text
- actively engaging the students in conversations about what they've read

## **Scheduling Short Reads in the Classroom**

The cards are designed as teacher-led, small group activities and should be an alternative to other group activities. Because the cards are short, your class should be able to read, re-read and discuss a card in one lesson of 20-30 minutes. Students may then complete two independent writing activities, which should each take between 10 and 20 minutes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers. (2012), PARCC model content frameworks: English language arts/literacy grades 3-11. Version 2.0. Retrieved from www.parcconline.org/resources/educator-resources/modelcontent-frameworks/ela-model-content-framework/structure-of-the-model-content-frameworks-for-ela-literacy



# Titles (by text-type, genre, reading levels) BOX 1

Text Type	Genre	Title	Lexile*	Reading Levels*
Description	Observation	Look at Frogs	200L	8
Discussion	Email	Busy Day Emails		2
	Encyclopedia	What Is a Fruit?	150L	5 🔳
	Fact File	I See the Weather	BR	2
	Magazine	How Does My Garden Grow?	BR	2
		Animals of the Sea	BR	2
Explanation		Fly, Swim, or Jump?	BR	2
	Q&A Book	How Many Animals?	200L	8
		What Do You See?	BR	2
		What Is in the Tree?	160L	6
Exposition	Flyer	Freya's Fresh Fruits	160L	5 🔳
	-	How to Draw a Mouse	170L	6
		How to Mix Paint Colours	140L	4
Procedure	Instructions	Make a Fresh Food Face	200L	8
		Make a Fruit Face	BR	1
		Make a Paper Plate Fish	180L	7
	Diary	My Day at the Airport	150L	5
		My Day at the Park	160L	6
		My Forest	BR	2
Recount		Our Trip to the Farm	BR	1
		Emails from the Beach	160L	6
	Email	My Email to Ben	BR	2
	Scrapbook	My Pet Scrapbook	BR	1
	Encyclopedia	Apples	180L	7
		Camels	140L	4
	, ,	Trees All Year Long	120L	3
		Dog Facts!	BR	1
		Facts About Animal Legs	130L	3
		Farm Animal Sounds	BR	1 ■
	Fact File	Guide to Fish	BR	1■
Report		Indoor Fun	200L	8
		Painting Is Fun	190L	7
		What a Puppy Needs At Night	140L BR	4 <b>2</b>
		Bird Nest Facts	140L	4
	Magazine	Butterflies	130L	3
		Is This a Real Animal?	120L	3 ■
		What's the Sport?	180L	7
	Newspaper	Dogs in Our Town	150L	5 🔳
N/A	Picture Dictionary	Letter B, The	BR	1 ■

<sup>\*</sup> Lexile, Lexile Framework and the Lexile symbol are U.S. registered trademarks of MetaMetrics Inc.





Text Type	Genre	Title	Lexile*	Reading Levels*
	Encyclopedia	Penguins	300L	13 🔳
		Lions	240L	9 🔳
Description	Fact File	Oh, No! Mosquito!	230L	10
		Shore, The	250L	11 🔳
	Reference Book	Animal Look-Alikes	320L	14 🔳
Diamorian	F	Emails: Hot and Cold	240L	9
Discussion	Email	Emails: The Air Show Is Here!	230L	10
	Engualanadia	Shadows of the Sun	360L	15 🔳
	Encyclopedia	Teeth: Open Wide!	260L	11 🔳
	Foot File	Phones on the Move	380L	17
Explanation	Fact File	Travelling on Two Wheels	360L	16
		Do Butterflies Like Turtle Tears?	310L	13 🔳
	Magazine	Growing and Changing	300L	13 🔳
		Turn Off That Tap!	240L	10
	Encyclopedia	Jane Goodall	350L	15
F	Flyer	When Water Comes in Bottles	360L	15
Exposition	Manasina	Cars for the Future	390L	17
	Magazine	Repurposing	370L	17
	Interview	Interview: Author Doreen Cronin	320L	14
Fort al Bosson	Magazine	Drums Around the World	390L	17
Factual Response	004 Deele	Science Tools for Observing	320L	14
	Q&A Book	What Is a Volcano?	360L	16
		Chocolate Mining	390L	18
		Draw a Cartoon Monkey	280L	11 🔳
David a	to a tomorable or a	Grow a Bean Plant	240L	10
Procedure	Instructions	Make a Paper Bag Puppet	270L	11 🔳
		Make a Symmetrical Bug	230L	9 🔳
		Mixing Science and Art	280L	12
Dec. 1	Postcard	Postcards from Across the Sea	260L	12 🔳
Recount	Timeline	Watching the Moon	280L	12
	Encyclopedia	Polar Bears	400L	18
		African Elephants	340L	15
	F4 F2 -	All About Me	230L	9 🔳
	Fact File	Crocodilians	280L	12
		Super Birds	360L	16
Report		Strange Plants	360L	16
	Guidebook	Very Strange Fish	320L	13 🔳
	Magazine	Lot to Crow About!, A	400L	18
	Newspaper	Animal Surprises	400L	18
	Webpage	Insect: Friend or Foe	320L	14

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Text Type	Genre	Title	Lexile*	Reading Levels*
	Encyclopedia	Solar Eclipse	570L	23
	Fact File	Reef Predators	600L	24
	Guidebook	Guide to Clouds	570L	23 🔳
		Does Yellow Make You Smile?	490L	21
		Fire!	560L	23
Explanation	Magazine	Keep Cool, Koala!	450L	20
		Oops! Stories Behind Inventions	600L	24
		Kites	430L	19
	Q&A Book	Matter of Taste	540L	22
	·	Water	520L	22
		Bicycle Academy	440L	20
		Dinosaur Days	540L	22
	Brochure	Fluff & Feathers Poultry Farm	480L	21
		Purrfect Pals Cat Rescue	410L	19
Exposition		Amazing Inventions of Thomas Edison	600L	24
		Be Careful, Not Scared!	570L	23
	Essay	Chess Through the Ages	530L	22
		Story of Ping-Pong	430L	20
		Interview with a Dog Trainer	520L	22
		Interview with a Weather Reporter	570L	23
Factual Response	Interview	Interview with a Wild Animal Expert	490L	21
- actual Hoopenee		Interview: Scientist Jeremy Owen	430L	20
	Q&A Book	What Is a Zoo Nutritionist?	580L	24
	QQA DOOK	How to Build a Birdhouse	470L	21
		How to Grow Sweet Potatoes	430L	19
Procedure	Instructions	How to Make an Origami Fish	410L	19
110004410	mon donono	Make a Garden in a Jar	560L	23
		Make Your Own Wrapping Paper	530L	22
	Encyclopedia	Great Barrier Reef	590L	24
	Liioyolopoulu	Musical Instruments	480L	21
	Foot File	Oceans	580L	24
	Fact File	Reptiles	510L	21
		Whales and Dolphins	410L	19
Papart		Animals of the Rainforest	560L	23 🔳
Report	Guidebook	Desert Animals	600L	24
		Giant Panda	580L	23
	Magazine	On to Mars!	460L	20 🔳
		Eiffel Tower Is 125 Years Old	460L	21
	Newspaper	Grizzly Bear Sends Man Up a Tree	520L	22
		World's Largest Ferris Wheel	600L	24

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Text Type	Genre	Title	Lexile*	Reading Levels*
Description	Observation	Patterns All Around	720L	27
	Fact File	Signs and Symbols	720L	27
	Letter	Letter from E. B. White	770L	28
	Magazine	More Precious Than Gold?	710L	27
Explanation		Money	780L	28
	Q&A Book	What Are Symmetrical Shapes?	680L	26
	Science Journal	Ancient Honey	800L	28
		African Plains Safaris	760L	28
	Brochure	Oak Street Farmers' Market	660L	26
		Cockroaches: Born Survivors	640L	25
		Cyberbullying	780L	28
Exposition	Essay	Wake Up!	730L	27
		Words! Words!	670L	26
		Oil from the Earth	730L	27
	Magazine	Wildlife for Sale	750L	28
		Animal Keeper	610L	25
	Interview	Interview with Avi	690L	26
Factual Response	Q&A Book	Forest for the Trees	650L	25
ractual nespolise		What Are Maglev Trains?	710L	
				27
		What's So Funny?	630L	25
Duo e e de une		Do the Robot	730L	27
Procedure	Instructions	Plant and Light Experiment	710L	27
		Smile and Say Kimchi!	620L	25
	Historical	Madame Curie	790L	28
Recount	Newspaper	Machine That Flies	750L	28
	Timeline	Robots	710L	27
	Encyclopedia	Deserts of the World	610L	25
		Fantastic Fish	630L	25
	F4 FU-	Incredible Invertebrates	760L	28
	Fact File	Weather Wetlands	640L	25
		X-Treme Sports	680L 800L	26 <b>2</b> 8 <b>2</b> 8
_		Extreme Weather	780L	28
Report	Guidebook	Guide to Desert Birds	660L	26
		Guide to Owls	720L	27
	Magazine	Creatures of the Deep	660L	26
	Iviayaziiie	Thunderstorm!	630L	25 🔳
	Newspaper	On This Day, April 14, 1912	670L	26
	Reference Book	Animal Record Breakers	680L	26
		Astounding Amphibians	710L	27

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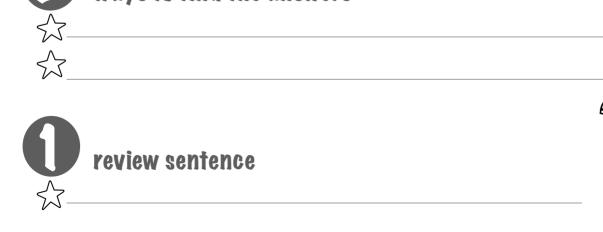
Text Type	Genre	Title	Lexile*	Reading Levels*
		Australia's Amazing Animals	980L	30+ □
	Magazine	Crime Scene Investigations	980L	30+ □
		Endangering Wildlife Habitats	1190L	30+ □
Explanation		Tesselations	820L	29
	Q&A Book	Trapped in Time	910L	30 ■
		Who Needs Maths/Science?	930L	30 ■
	Brochure	Genghis Khan's Mongolia	1240L	30+ □
		Body Language Made Simple	1160L	30+ □
		Recycling: A System That Works!	970L	30+ □
	Essay	Viking Voyages	860L	29
		Volcano That Shook the World	880L	30 ■
F 191		What Killed the Dinosaurs?	1000L	30+ □
Exposition	Letter	Leonardo da Vinci Applies for a Job	1460L	30+ □
	Manarina	Foods with a Difference	1130L	30+ □
	Magazine	Just How Smart Are Animals?	850L	29
	0	Moon Speech	1550L	30+ □
	Speech	Wangari Maathai Nobel Lecture	1150L	30+ □
	Telegram	Cousins in Conflict	1130L	30+ □
	Instructions	Acid Effect	830L	29
<b>.</b>		Grow Your Own Egg Crystal Geodes	910L	30
Procedure		How Surfers Catch a Wave	980L	30+ □
		Magic Touch	840L	29
	Diary	Anne Frank Diary Entry	850L	29
<b>.</b> .		Great Fire of London	1170L	30+ □
Recount	Letter	Helen Keller	1110L	30+ □
		Letter from Rachel Carson	1060L	30+ □
	Encyclopedia	Invasive Species	970L	30+ □
	Foot File	Health & Wellness	920L	30 ■
	Fact File	Solving Crime	990L	30+ □
		Guide to Extreme Structures	940L	30 ■
	Guidebook	Guide to Russia's Extreme Sites	830L	29
Report	duidebook	Rivers of the World: Asia	860L	29
		South America's Extreme Sites	990L	30+ □
	Magazine	Frank O. Gehry: Outside In	900L	30
	Newspaper	Blizzard of 1888	1260L	30+□
	Reference Book	Earthquakes	1140L	30+ 🗆
	Rook Povious	Navigators and Maps  Jack London Book Reviews	920L	30 ■
Dognanaa	Book Review Interview		1560L 1120L	30+□
Response		Elementary, My Dear Watson		30+□
	Letter	Lincoln's Letter to the King of Siam	1340L	30+ □

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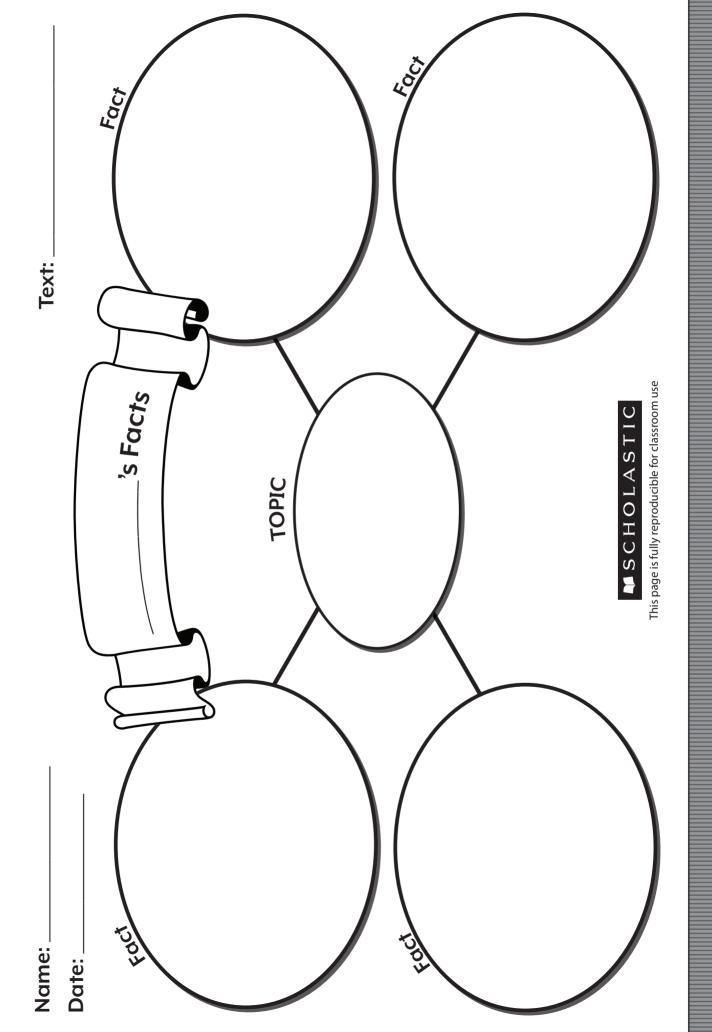


Non-Fiction Rocket	Reviev	\$\footnote{\chi}\$
Name:	_ Date:	S

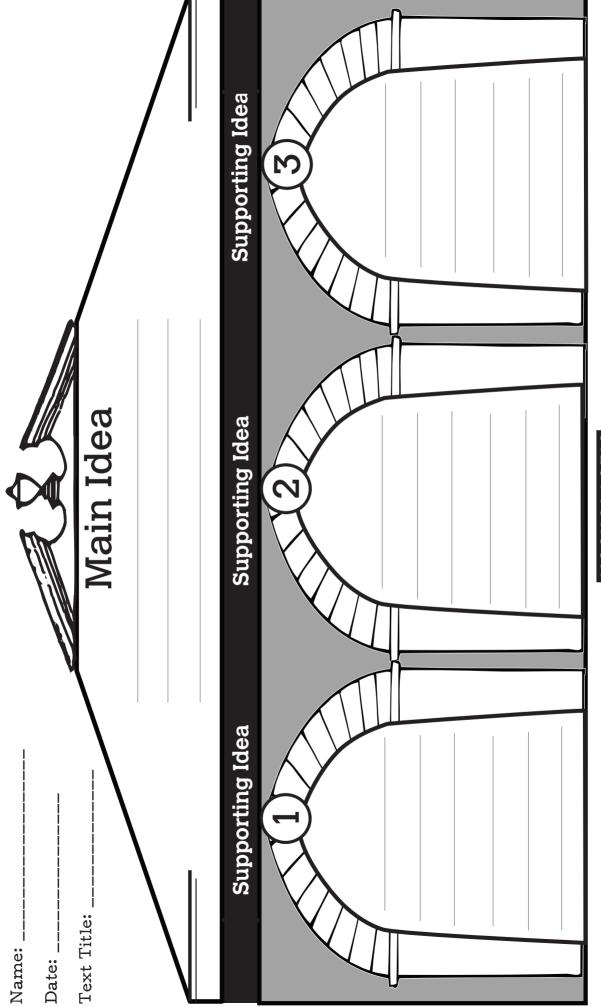
	Text:
\$\frac{1}{2}	facts   learnt
$\mathcal{W}^-$	
- -	
- -	
$\sim$ _	
3)	questions about the topic
\$\frac{1}{2}	quotiono di anti tito topio
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**₩**SCHOLASTIC

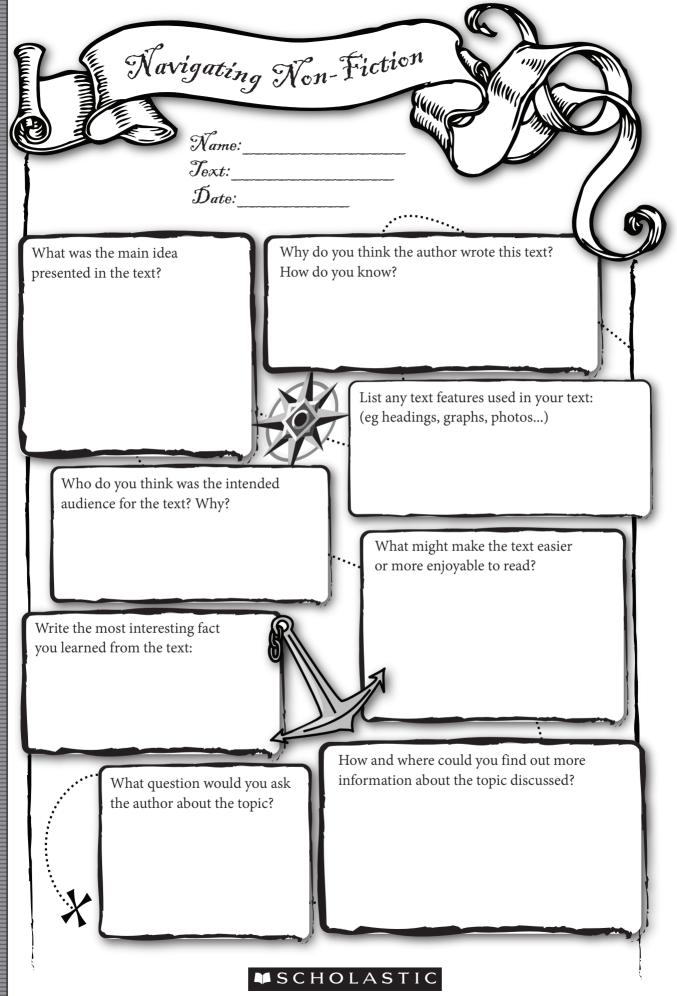


	Name:	Date:
	Spotlis Choose two trick Write down w Look up the w	spht on Words  ky words from the text you have read.  what you think it means after reading it in the text.  word in a dictionary, and write down this definition.  re that helps illustrate your word.
	Word	Illustration:
I think the v	word means:	
	Word	Illustration:
I think the w	••••••	



**■** SCHOLASTIC

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Name:	NON-FICTION TEXT FEATURES
FIVE FACTS	Title: Topic: Text Purpose: Audience:
₹	
₹	
₹	

Tick any text features used.

Highlight the features that made the text easier to understand.

	heading	introduction	map/key
	subheading/s	conclusion	icon/s
table of contents		table	timeline
	glossary	diagram	bullet points
	bold print	photograph	thought bubbles
	italic print	illustration	*
	coloured print	caption	*
	pronunciation guide	quote	*

#### Online

hyperlink						
photograph						
animation/video						
related articles						
comment section						
media/share links						
*						

**₩**SCHOLASTIC



#### **Why Short Reads Fiction?**

#### TEXTS FOR CLOSE READING AND DEEP COMPREHENSION

Close reading involves careful study of a short text passage to build a deep, critical understanding of the text. By developing children's comprehension and higher-order thinking skills, you can help them make sense of the world.

"A significant body of research links the close reading of complex text—whether the student is a struggling reader or advanced—to significant gains in reading proficiency, and finds close reading to be a key component of college and career readiness."

(Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers, 2012, p. 7)1.

#### READING AND RE-READING FOR DIFFERENT PURPOSES

The texts in *Short Reads Fiction* are carefully selected and deliberately short. This focuses students on purposeful reading, re-reading and responding. They learn about the topic through rich vocabulary development and deep comprehension.









Students re-read and analyse the text through questioning to explore:

- text structure and features
- key ideas and details
- connections/conclusions
- predictions/inferences
- words and phrases in context

Students actively respond to the text using:

- higher-order thinking skills
- paired discussion
- written responses





## **Choosing a Short Text**

Your students should ideally be reading texts at a level appropriate to their reading development, or have teaching support to help them access texts outside their normal reading range.



# WITHIN A STUDENT'S READING RANGE



To determine a good fit between the student and the short text, you can use:

- subjective data including:
  - -students' prior knowledge of or interest in the topic
  - -support provided during reading (e.g. the text being read aloud)
- objective assessment—Short Reads Fiction text was assessed in three ways:
  - -colour wheel/book bands
  - -reading level (as levelled by Scholastic)
  - -Lexile® (as levelled by MetaMetrics2)

#### BEYOND A STUDENT'S READING RANGE

You might choose a text that is outside a student's normal reading range, perhaps because the text fits with a classroom study topic, or because students are not from English-speaking backgrounds.

You can support students by:

- providing background information about the topic
- clarifying the vocabulary in advance
- · reading the text aloud
- · using 'think aloud' techniques to model ways to access the text
- actively engaging the students in conversations about what they've read

#### **Scheduling Short Reads in the Classroom**

The cards are designed as teacher-led, small group activities and should be an alternative to other group activities. Because the cards are short, your class should be able to read, re-read and discuss a card in one lesson of 20–30 minutes. Students may then complete two independent writing activities, which should each take between 10 and 20 minutes.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers. (2012). PARCC model content frameworks: English language arts/literacy grades 3-11. Version 2.0. Retrieved from www.parcconline.org/resources/educator-resources/model-content-frameworks/ela-model-content-frameworks-for-ela-literacy

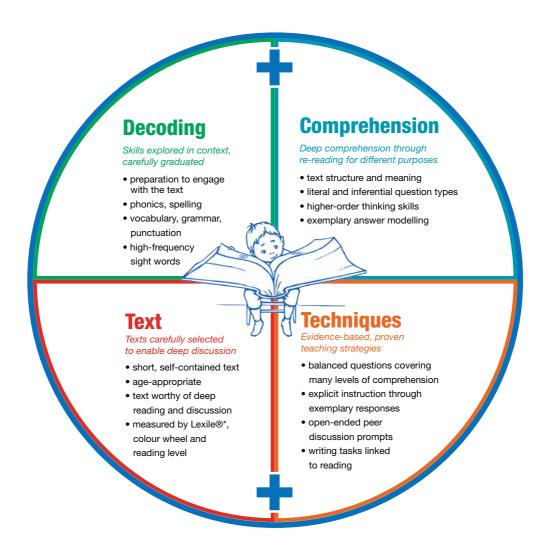
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Lexile, Lexile Framework and the Lexile symbol are U.S. registered trademarks of MetaMetrics Inc.



## **A Balanced Approach**

Reading is a complex process that involves decoding and understanding the words, the sentences, and the text as a whole. Research indicates that students in the early years of school must be taught to 'master the alphabetic code via systematic, explicit and intensive instruction in phonemic awareness, phonics, reading fluency, vocabulary, and reading comprehension strategies'<sup>1</sup>.

**Short Reads Fiction** enables teachers to guide young students through the entire reading process—from basic understanding through to deep comprehension—by using short, powerful texts that are explored using a range of proven teaching strategies. All these aspects combine to provide a balanced approach to reading instruction.



<sup>1</sup> Department of Education, Science and Training (DEST) 2005, Teaching reading: Literature review, Canberra, Australia: Commonwealth of Australia



Title	Lexile	Reading Level	Prominent Language Teaching Skills
My Rainy Day	BR10L	1 🔳	vowel sound: short u; rhyme, simple verbs, sentence building
Get Set Go!	BR20L	1■	onomatopoeia; opposites; sentence stem repetition; suffix: -er
Jumping!	BR20L	1 ■	vowel sounds: short a, i, o, u; sentence stem repetition; pronouns
Look Out!	BR20L	1■	positional language; digraphs: ee, oo, ss; rhyme
Play Time	BR40L	1 🔳	sentence stem repetition; simple nouns; digraphs: ay
Two Ducks	BR40L	1 🔳	simple verbs; sound patterns: a_e; simple plurals, pronouns
Let's Bake	BR50L	1 🔳	sound patterns: a_e; numerals as words; sentence stem repetition; greeting
Hats for Sale	0L	2	consonant blends: nk, ft; adjectives; opposites; description
Little Animals Move!	10L	2	simple verbs; consonant blend: fl; numerals; sentence stem repetition
Beach Time!	20L	2	sensory verbs; pronouns; rhyme
I Need to Sleep	20L	2	capital letters: for emphasis; ellipses; digraphs: oo, ee, II, pp, sh
A Tiny, Little Farm	40L	2	comma: to separate adjectives; pronouns; digraphs: ow, oa, ar, tt
Goal!	50L	2	vowel sound: short i; capital letters: for proper nouns; digraphs: II
The Aquarium	60L	2	opposites; sentence stem repetition; digraphs: ee, oo, sh
My Cat	60L	3	onomatopoeia; positional language; simple verbs; digraphs: ee, ay, oo, ll, ss, sh
We Make Soup	60L	3■	sound patterns: a_e; digraphs: ou, ea; capital letters: for emphasis
Did Bear Share?	80L	3■	questions and answers; proper nouns; rhyme
My Farm	80L	3	sound patterns: i_e; sentence stem repetition; pronouns; digraphs: ck
Ali Tells a Story	90L	4	digraphs: ai, ee, pp, II; silent letters: tl; pronouns; adjectives
I Love Books	90L	4 🔳	sound patterns: o_e, i_e, a_e; word repetition; sentence stem repetition
My Dog Rex	110L	4 🔳	comparative adjectives; capital letters: for emphasis; digraphs: Il
Three Snow Bears	110L	4 🔳	rhyme; digraphs: ee, II, oo, ow; poetic structure
Zebra Zooms	110L	4	sound patterns: a_e; alliteration; simple present tense
My Costume	120L	5 🔳	word clues; sentence repetition; questions; digraphs: tt, wh; silent letters: gh
Molly and Her Robot	130L	5	comparative language; adjectives of size; consonant blends: pl, sm
Meet Lily	140L	5 🔳	opposites; noun-pronoun agreement; contractions; silent letters: gh
What Does Ben Like?	150L	5	stative verbs; comparative language; sentence repetition
Mix It Up!	160L	6	colour names; questions; conjunctions; digraphs: II, rr
I Hate Shopping	180L	7 📉	contractions; pronouns; simple plurals; questions
Sleepy Sam	180L	7 📉	speech; questions; consonant blend: sch; silent letters: gh
Tall Towers	180L	7	word building; colour names; comparative adjectives; synonyms
A Little Shark Tale	190L	7 📉	contractions; verbs: past and present tense; digraphs: sh; simple plurals
Max the Cat	190L	7 📉	suffix: -ing; rhyme; contractions; poetic structure
The Messy Park	190L	7 📉	reporting verbs in speech; silent letters: wr; suffix: -ed
Bella	200L	8	opposites; suffix: -ed; consonant blends: st; trigraphs: dge
Cleaning Up	200L	8	word building; rhetorical questions; idioms; suffix: -ed
I Want to Fly	200L	8	syllables: longer words; future tense; speech
The Missing Mitten	200L	8 📉	compound words; positional language; suffix: -ed; questions
The Three Brothers	200L	8	pronouns; colour names; compound words
Wet Clothes	200L	8	synonyms; opposites; speech; silent letters: ie

<sup>\*</sup>Lexile, Lexile Framework and the Lexile symbol are U.S. registered trademarks of Metametrics Inc.
\*\* BR Lexile levels represent 'Beginner Reader' texts. The higher the number, the simpler the text.



Title	Lexile Score*	Reading Level	Prominent Language Teaching Skills	
My Truck Is Stuck	210L	9 🔳	trigraphs: uck; consonant blends: st; silent letters: k; simple plurals; plurals with no change	
How High?	220L	9	digraphs: th; trigraphs: dge; silent letters: gh; dialogue; alliteration	
Don't Be Late!	230L	10	digraphs: ea; silent letters: gh; contractions; numerals as words; time; compound words	
Sam the Seagull	240L	10	digraphs: ch, gh; compound words; syllables; past tense; present continuous tense	
The Not-So-True Story of the Little Red Hen	250L	11 🔳	digraphs: ea, ee, ck; silent letters: w, h, gh; reflexive pronouns; question stem repetition	
Little Red Riding Hood	260L	11 🔳	digraphs: oo, ay, ou; compound words; nouns as names; possessives	
Milton and Mona	260L	11 🔳	consonant blends: cr, cl; silent letters: I, o; opposites; spelling rule for past tense of one-syllable verbs	
The Fox and the Stork	260L	11 🔳	digraphs: or, ou, ck, sh, tt; sound patterns: a_e; dialogue; adverbial submodifier	
Two Squirrels	260L	11 🔳	silent letters: n; seasons; colours; dialogue; plural of nouns ending in -f	
Are We There Yet?	270L	12 🔳	digraphs: th, ck, ee, dd, ll, pp, zz, tt, ss; trigraphs: dge; adjectives; regular and irregular past tense	
The Perfect Day	270L	12 🔳	digraphs: er/ur, oo/ue/ew, sh, ch; trigraphs: tch; homophones; past tense	
Penguin and Albatross	280L	12	'a' that sounds like 'or'; contractions; sentence stem repetition	
Three Funny Geese	280L	12 🔳	digraphs: gh, ee, oa, oo, ow; plurals with vowel change; adjectives of degree	
Why Did the Chicken Cross the Road?	290L	13 🔳	digraphs: ch, ck, ou, ow, sh; consonant blends: cr, dr, fl, st; silent letters: gh; opposites; similes	
Animal Poems	300L	13 🔳	rhyming words; alliteration; syllables; adjectives; synonyms	
Plenty of Time	300L	13 🔳	digraphs: oo, th, ee, sh, ow; trigraphs: tch; consonant blends: sch; opposites; digital time	
The Birthday Party	300L	13 🔳	silent letters: gh; contractions; compound words; nouns as names; capital letters for emphasis	
Three Little Robins	300L	13 🔳	digraphs: ee, ow, ou; consonant blends: st, br, gr; simple and comparative adjectives	
The Bell and the Cat	310L	14	digraphs: ou, ow, oo; silent letters: h, t, w; adjectives; plurals with vowel change; future tense	
Five Foolish Frogs	320L	14 🔳	digraphs: ch, sh; alliteration; commas in lists; superlative adjectives; present tense	
Big Foot Little Foot	330L	15	digraphs: gh, ge; compound words; silent letters: gh, k; pronouns; opposites	
Eat Your Greens!	330L	15	digraphs: ch, qu, ow; consonant blends: gr, pl, pr; irregular past tense	
Detective Ali	340L	15	silent letters: h, l, w; compound words; past tense; apostrophe for possession; possessives	
The Nightingale	340L	15	digraphs: er, ir, pp; multisyllabic words; verb forms; simple and comparative adjectives; adverbs	
Catfish Carlos and the Sitting Contest	350L	16	alliteration; digraphs: ow; compound words; past tense; superlative adverbs	
Olivia's Painting	350L	16	digraphs: sh, ai, ge; trigraphs: eau; colours; present and past tense	
The Ant and the Grasshopper	350L	16	digraphs: mm, nn, oo, ss, pp, rr, gh; silent letters: gh; present and past tense; homonyms	
How Anansi Got Thin Legs	360L	16	digraphs: ay, II; syllables; idioms; nouns as names; possessives	
How Our Garden Grew	360L	16	digraphs: bb, pp, ss; consonant blends: fl, pl; sound patterns: a_e; possessives; mass nouns	
Poems About Family	360L	16	rhyming words; compound words; contractions; verse; capital letters	
The Fox and the Crows	360L	16	digraphs: ea, ee, ie; trigraphs: eau; silent letters: gh, h, l; adjectives; adverbs	
Brave Brad and the Dragon	370L	17	alliteration; consonant blends: br, dr; simple, comparative and superlative adjectives; similes; commands	
Cinderfella	380L	17	trigraphs: tch; compound words; ellipsis; comma after introductory phrase; silent letters: k, gh, h, I, w	
Martin Bloom Had a Messy Room	380L	17	rhyming words; digraphs: ss, zz; silent letters: h, k, w; adjectives; plural of nouns ending in -f	
Saving Spotty the Cat	380L	17	digraphs: gh, sh; trigraphs: eau, tch; silent letters: sh, l, w; onomatopoeia; adjectives	
Snowy Night	380L	17	consonant blends: fr, tw; compound words; silent letters: gh, t; commands; quotation marks	
The Bundle of Sticks	380L	17	homophones; homonyms; adjectives; rhetorical questions; parentheses enclosing whole sentence	
The Perfect Car	380L	17	digraphs: II, sh, ge; contractions; silent letters: gh; adjectives; possessives; synonyms	
Lee Makes Plans	400L	18	digraphs: oo, ow; silent letters: gh, I; present and past tense; comma after introductory word	
The Frog Prince	400L	18	digraphs: ce; words linked by 'and' to suggest great extent; sentence stem repetition	

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Title	Lexile Score	Reading Level	Prominent Language Teaching Skills
The Leaping Contest	420L	19 ■	digraphs: II, pp, ss; homophones; synonyms; comparative & superlative forms; parentheses around comment
The Princess and the Pea	420L	19 🔳	spelling rules: words ending in s, consonant + y; alliteration; commas between adjectives
Clarabella Wild Wonder Child	450L	20 🔳	digraphs: uu, ch; trigraphs: tch; new English words; suffix: -ion; hyphenated adjectives
The Fox and the Grapes	450L	20 🔳	digraphs: ch; root words; collective nouns; nouns referring to time; commas between adjectives
The Lion and the Mouse	450L	20 🔳	digraphs: aw; silent letters: e, g, gh, h, l, l; suffixes: -ness; idioms; apostrophe for possession
Stone Soup	460L	20 🔳	digraphs: II; root words; alliteration; onomatopoeia; ordinal numbers; duplicate adjectives
The Birds of Killingworth	460L	20 🔳	digraphs: ow, ui; silent letters: n, t; antonyms; metaphorical language; anthropomorphism; superlatives
Country Mouse and City Mouse	470L	20 🔳	digraphs: ou; silent letters: e in ve; dialogue in separate paragraphs; possessives; contractions
How Sun, Moon and Wind Went Out to Dinner	470L	20 🔳	suffixes: -ful; prefixes: dis-; short u sound; anthropomorphism; regular & irregular verbs
Pinocchio	470L	20 🔳	suffixes: -ette, -ful; homophones; character archetypes; foreshadowing; thought/speech attributions
The Tortoise and the Hare	470L	20 🔳	sounds: air, er; contractions; present participles; gerunds; colon to introduce information
Aussie Dog	480L	21	silent letters: I, w; past continuous tense; senses; comma after fronted adverbial; paragraphs
Larrikin Lane	480L	21 📉	silent letters: b, h; sounds: f as gh; compound words; similes; adjectives; adverbs; modal verbs
The Finest Liar in the World	480L	21 📉	digraphs: ou; tall tales; adverbs; speech within speech; speech across multiple paragraphs
Losing Reuben	490L	21 📉	digraphs: ch; trigraphs: tch; letter groups: sc; silent letters: b, h; metaphors, similes; em dashes
Mother Holle	490L	21 📉	digraphs: ea; homophones; letter groups: el; anthropomorphism; prepositions of time; em dashes
Birbal the Wise	500L	21 📉	letter group: ong; stem words; Indian words; suffix: ion; comma when addressing someone
Flynn of the Air	500L	21	digraphs: ch; phonemes: f as f/ff/gh/ph; silent letters: gh; similes; anthropomorphism
Poems About Feelings	500L	21 📉	letter groups: ound; rhyme; onomatopoeia; similes; exclamations, commands
The Crow and the Jug	500L	21 📉	suffixes: -ful, -ly; silent letters: h, t; thought attribution: no quotation marks; anthropomorphism
The Emperor's New Clothes	500L	21 📉	homophones; archaic terms; compound words; exclamations; comma after introductory phrase
Why the Bear Has a Short Tail	510L	22	digraphs: ng; reflexive pronouns; sound: or, our; ellipses; conjunctions to introduce coordinate clauses
The Memory Shed	520L	22	digraphs: ss, zz; consonant blends: spl; informal language; Australian English; present/past tense verbs
Good Luck, Bad Luck	530L	22	suffixes: -able, -ful, -ly; rhetorical questions; spelling rules; nouns of gender; adverbs
Summer Dragons	530L	22	consonant blends: sc; suffixes: -less; syllables; hyphenated compound words; metaphors
The Six Hungry Beasts	530L	22 📉	spelling rules: words ending in ve; compound words; verbs of motion; commas in a list; anthropomorphism
Too-Too the Listener	540L	23	homonyms; onomatopoeia; hyperbole; sensory language; possessive plurals; nouns as names
An Artist's Sight	550L	23	consonant blends: sk; suffixes: -ion; senses; commas in list; colon to introduce information
The Kind Prince	550L	23 🔳	suffixes: -ling; spelling rules: irregular verbs; silent letters: h, t; compound words
Crikey!	560L	23 🔳	consonant blends: st, str; alliteration; rhyming words; noun phrases; incomplete sentences
The Amazing Kettle	560L	23 🔳	suffixes: -some; spelling rules: words ending in I; adjectival phrases; similes; narration
The Sly Thief	560L	23 🔳	make adjective from noun, adverb from adjective: add -y/-ly/-ily; colon to introduce information
Hans the Helpful	560L	23	chain stories; humour; hyphenated compound words; nouns of agency; adjectives: -ous
Babette	570L	24	silent letters: w; pronunciation: language, mayor; nouns ending in -er; modal verbs
Hans in Luck	570L	24 🔳	digraphs: sc; spelling rules: y endings; letter groups: old; irony; adverbs of manner; synonyms
Spider Poems	570L	24	prefixes to make adverbs; pronouns: reflexive; alliteration; rhyme; anthropomorphism
The First Law	570L	24 🔳	letter groups: tion; hyphenated nouns; similes; anthropomorphism; ellipses; em dashes
The Stonecutter	570L	24 🔳	letter groups: ain; spelling rules: words ending in y; sounds: ce as s; suffixes: -er; prefixes: un-
Daydreaming	600L	24	letter groups: su, ise; soliloquy; metaphor; dialogue in multiple paragraphs; double quotation marks
The Boy Who Dreamed	600L	24 🔳	nonlinear narrative; suffixes: -ious; words ending in ve; letter groups: sw; spelling rules

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Elephant Alert	610L	25 🔳	adjectives to adverbs: -ly; hyphenated adjectives; similes; sensory images; onomatopoeia
Skellig	610L	25 🔳	digraphs: tch; alliteration; hyperbole; description; commas in lists; em dash to show break
The Great Noise	610L	25 🔳	fronted adverbials; anaphora; alliteration; onomatopoeia; synecdoche; neologisms
Refugee	620L	25 🔳	suffixes: ee; numbers in dates; numbers below ten; first-person narrative; recount
The Trek	620L	25 🔳	commas after fronted adverbials; pronouns; anaphora (word repetition); hyperbole
The Winged Girl	620L	25 🔳	prefixes: ex-; suffixes: -sion, -tion; archaic elements; neologisms; past-perfect tense
Why Monkeys Live in Trees	630L	25 🔳	exclamation; regional spellings; pourquoi or just-so story; anthropomorphism
Elephant Poems	640L	25 🔳	ordinal numbers; rhyme; similes; nonsense words; humour; parentheses around asides
Gelert	640L	25 🔳	Welsh words and pronunciation; epilogue; captions; commas used with nonrestrictive elements
Kerenza	640L	25 🔳	Letter groups: owl; words ending in -le; similes; conjunctions; French pronunciation
The Wreckers	640L	25 🔳	letter groups: sure; plurals of numbers; rhyme; metaphors; personification, archaic word order
Midas and the Golden Touch	650L	25 🔳	suffixes: -ful; -ious; -ous, -en; objective pronoun: whom; fronted adverbials
The Deadly Flu	650L	25 🔳	digraphs: ch; numbers in words; punctuation of direct speech; formal terms of address; Latin words
Tiger Tangle	650L	25 🔳	plural nouns; suffixes: -dom; simple past and past participles; euphemisms
Broad, Tall and Eyes of Flame	660L	26	digraphs: dg; informal language; video game vocabulary; parentheses around comment or aside
The Golden Windows	670L	26	similes; metaphors; symbolism; adverbial phrases of time; indirect speech to report dialogue
The Wonderful Wizard of Oz	690L	26	letter groups: ful; prefixes: un-; modal verbs; puns; humour; subjunctive case
The Secret Garden	700L	26	regional accents and vocabulary; apostrophe used for missing letters; contractions; prepositions
Bug Muldoon and the Killer in the Rain	710L	27 🔳	digraphs: ea; suffixes: ive; practice vs practise; simile; personification; anthropomorphism
How the Buffalo Were Released on Earth	710L	27 🔳	comma used after interjection; USA-specific words; suffixes: -ion; silent letters: o
The Triantiwontigongolope	720L	27 🔳	hyphenated nouns; idioms; similes; alliteration; direct speech written as poetry
The Wind and the Sun	720L	27 🔳	digraphs: qu; suffixes; prefixes: dis-, un-; ordinal numbers; personification
20,000 Leagues Under the Sea	740L	27 🔳	adjectives with -able, -ible; em dashes around phrase or clause; metaphor; simile; semicolons
Bird Poems	750L	27 🔳	compound words; rhyme; alliteration; simile; personification; inverted structure; semicolons
Wali Dâd the Good-Hearted	750L	27 🔳	trigraphs: our; modal verbs; anaphora, epithet, chain storytelling, persuasive character
Icarus and Daedalus	760L	28 🔳	suffixes: -ful; y pronounced as i; conjunctions; similes; regional pronunciation: Daedalus
Issun Boshi, the One-Inch Boy	760L	28 🔳	suffixes: -ful; silent letters: b, u, w; anaphora; storytelling device; hyperbole; commas in a list
Peter Pan	760L	28 ■	silent e to change meaning (breath/breathe); authorial intrusion; personification; metaphors
Through the Dragon Glass	760L	28	prefixes: trans-; suffixes: -al; similes; em dashes: to mark break in speech or change in thought
Why the Sun and the Moon Live in the Sky	760L	28 ■	suffixes: changing words ending in y; adverbial adjuncts; personification; fairy tale opening
The Ridgepole	780L	28 🔳	silent letters: h; prefixes: un-; suffixes: -ville; hyphenated compound adjectives; hyperbole
The Sword in the Stone	780L	28	prefixes: dis-; archaic terms; storytelling phrases; relative pronouns; hyphenated nouns
Martin Rattler	790L	28 🔳	digraphs: sc pronounced s, sk; letter groups: sur; metaphors; similes; dialect; background research
Māui and the Gigantic Fish (Te Ika A Māui)	790L	28 🔳	letter groups: sc pronounced s, sk; similes; Māori words; commas in terms of address
The Five Children and It	790L	28 🔳	letter groups: sc; suffixes: -ness; nouns of agency; authorial intrusion; similes
The 3 Questions	790L	28	letter groups: ough; correlative conjunctions; irony; personification; anaphora
Prometheus the Fire-Giver	800L	28 🔳	digraphs: eu; fronted adverbials; origin story; narrative
The Two Foolish Frogs	800L	28 🔳	suffixes: when to double last consonant; sounds: -tion as shn; humour; anthropomorphism
The Wind in the Willows	800L	28 🔳	prefixes: in-, ir-; hyphenated adjectives; similes; hyperbole; onomatopoeia; alliteration
Theseus and the Minotaur	800L	28 🔳	Greek names; numbers written as words; mythical beast; inversion; silent letters: w

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Title	Lexile Score*	Reading Level	Prominent Language Teaching Skills	
Mr Deane Goes Missing	810L	29 🔳	word families; compound cardinal numbers; archaic language; broken sentences; foreshadowing	
Poems of the Sea	820L	29 🔳	rhyme; personification; contrast; irony; similes; antonyms; prefixes: un-; suffixes: -ous	
The Caucus Race	820L	29 🔳	nonsense writing; puns; onomatopoeia; rhetorical questions; prefixes: arch-; letter groups: ble	
The Young King	820L	29 🔳	aphorisms; metaphors; similes; prefixes: dis-; hyphenated compound adjectives	
Coral Island	830L	29 🔳	metaphors; similes; plural pronouns; word endings: le; fronted adverbials of time	
Great Expectations	830L	29 🔳	broken dialogue sentences; archaic terms; non-standard English; suffixes: -ness, -ly	
The Great Mouse Plot	830L	29 🔳	direct address to reader; idiom; simile; hyperbole; antithesis; fronted adverbials of time	
The Riddle of the Frozen Flame	830L	29 🔳	irony; paradox; idioms; non-standard English; hyphenated compound adjectives; fronted adverbials	
Voyage to Botany Bay	830L	29 🔳	foreshadowing; nautical terms; metaphors; similes; suffixes: al; letter groups: ui; homographs	
Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde	840L	29 🔳	synonyms; idioms; puns; similes; zoomorphism; prefixes: dis-; suffixes: -ence, -ward	
The Ride	850L	29 🔳	idiom; metaphor; foreshadowing; simile; zoomorphism; colons & semicolons in list	
The Incredible Powers of Montague Towers	860L	29 🔳	humour; rhetorical question; anaphora; prefixes: dis-, mis-, un-; dialogue without attribution	
Three Men in a Boat	860L	29 🔳	hyperbole; irony; understatement; pun; root word: some; hyphenated compound adjectives	
A Columbus of Space	880L	30 ■	simile; metaphor; idiom; regional pronunciation; numerals with decimal point; suffixes: ity	
Les Miserables	880L	30 ■	French words, terms of address; dialogue broken by attribution; archaic terms	
The Vacant Country	880L	30 ■	literary spelling; root words; archaic words and syntax; idioms; em dashes; prefixes: in-, un-	
A Study in Scarlet	900L	30 ■	colloquialism; formal terms; scientific terms; letter groups: ui; suffixes: -ment; digraphs: ae	
Jabberwocky	900L	30 ■	nonsense words; portmanteau words; rhyme; double quotation marks (quotes within quotes)	
The Three Tasks	910L	30 ■	cyclic storyline; contrasting characters; root word: spite; prefixes: im, en	
Athena and Arachne	920L	30 ■	archaic words & sentence forms; similes; prefixes: -un; word stem: know; possession	
Odysseus and Telemachus	920L	30 ■	subjunctive mood; metaphors; interjections; prefixes: re-; suffixes: -ess	
The Giant's Causeway	920L	30 ■	asides; foreshadowing; rhetorical questions; similes; alliteration; regional spelling; synonyms	
The Melting Pot	920L	30 ■	colloquial language; rhetorical question; metaphors; silent letters: gh, h, w; gerunds	
Fremantle Prison Break	930L	30 ■	semicolon between equal parts of sentence; technical terms; archaic terms; similes	
Robin Hood	930L	30 ■	inverted sentence structure; idioms; similes; archaic language; adverbs & adjectives ending in ly	
Grasp All, Lose All	950L	30+ □	words of Indian origin; reflexive pronouns; metaphors; alliteration; suffixes: -ous; compound nouns	
The Moon Metal	960L	30+ □	titles/forms of address; idioms; similes; cliffhanger; suffixes: -er, -ist	
My Father's War	970L	30+ □	diary; similes; incomplete sentences; letter groups: ble; ellipses to show missing text	
The Pied Piper of Hamelin	970L	30+ □	nouns of agency; extended fronted adverbial phrases; rhetorical question; litotes	
Domingo's Cat	1000L	30+ □	Portuguese words; metaphor; simile; personification; irony; anthropomorphism; fronted adverbial phrases	
Fragments of a Life	1010L	30+ □	relative clauses; archaic words; similes; idioms; modal verbs; suffixes: -ation, -ent	
The Red-Headed League	1010L	30+ □	broken dialogue; foreshadowing; 'or' sound; suffixes: -able; comma after interjection	
Escaping Sirens and Monsters	1020L	30+ □	first-person retelling; content-specific vocabulary; passive voice; vivid description	
Hou Yi: The Grand Archer	1050L	30+ □	onomatopoeia; storytelling phrases; personification; puns; fronted adverbial phrases (time); adjectives	
Gulliver's Travels	1080L	30+ □	archaic language; foreshadowing; fronted adverbials followed by comma; silent letters: gh, b, t, w	
War of the Worlds	1100L	30+ □	similes; metaphors; fronted adverbial phrases followed by comma; suffixes: -ular, -like, -ous	
Atalanta's Race	1180L	30+ □	synonyms; passive voice; similes; onomatopoeia; idioms; digraphs: ei; suffixes: al	
Treasure Island	1250L	30+ □	metaphor; simile; foreshadowing; oxymoron; idioms; root word: anchor	
A Tale of Space and Time	1260L	30+□	nouns of agency; paradox; personification; scientific terms; rhetorical questions; suffixes: -ian	
Snake	1290L	30+□	repetition, alliteration, assonance, consonance, rhetorical questions, sibilance	

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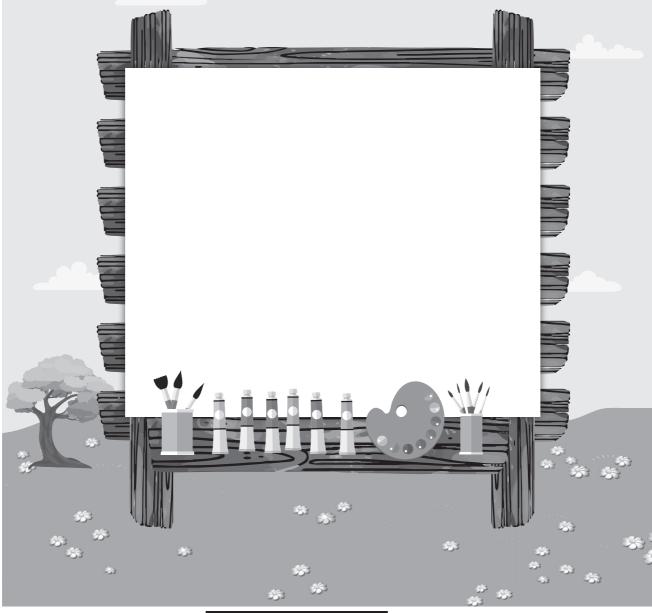
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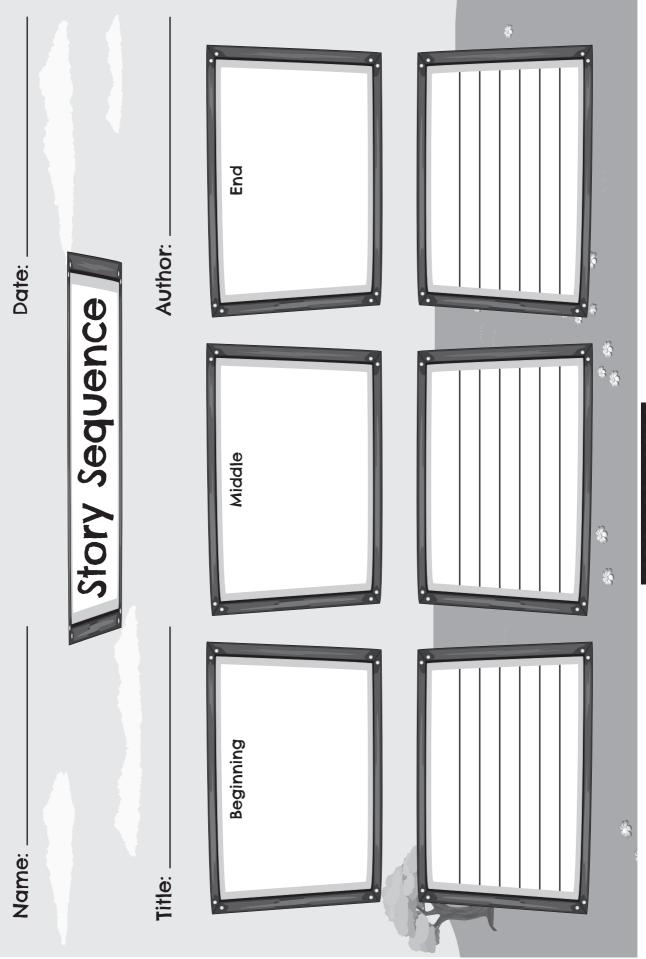
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

# Setting

Draw a picture of where the story took place.

Title \_\_\_\_\_

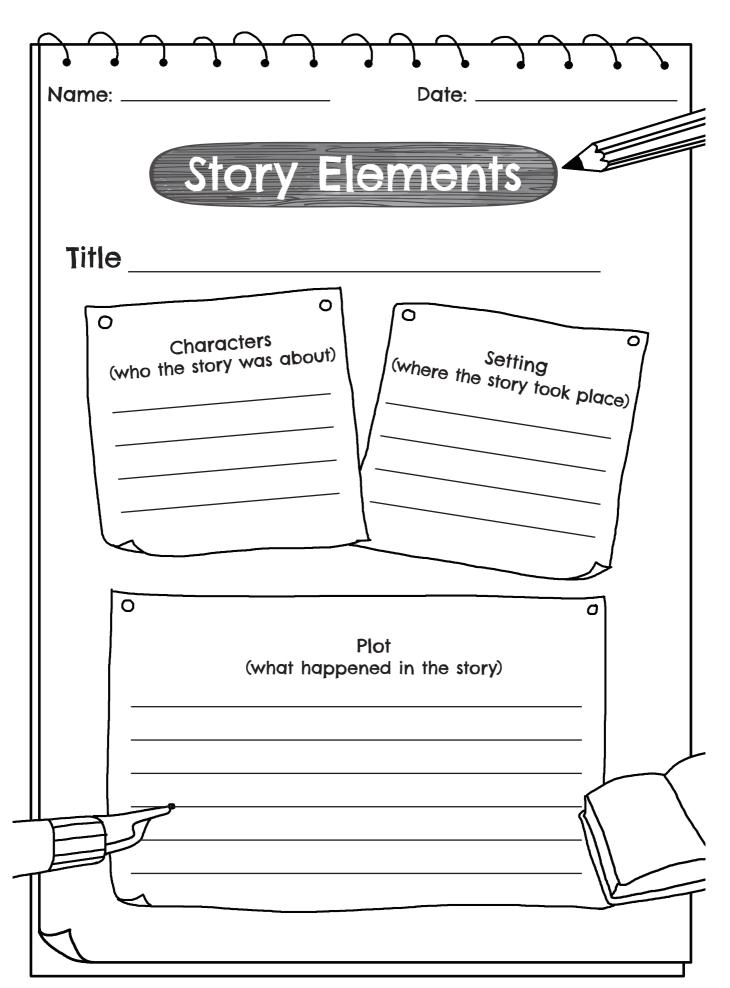




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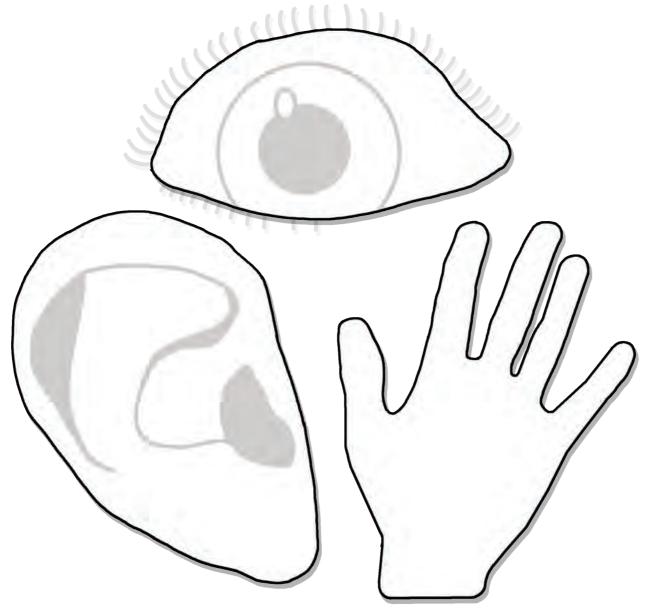


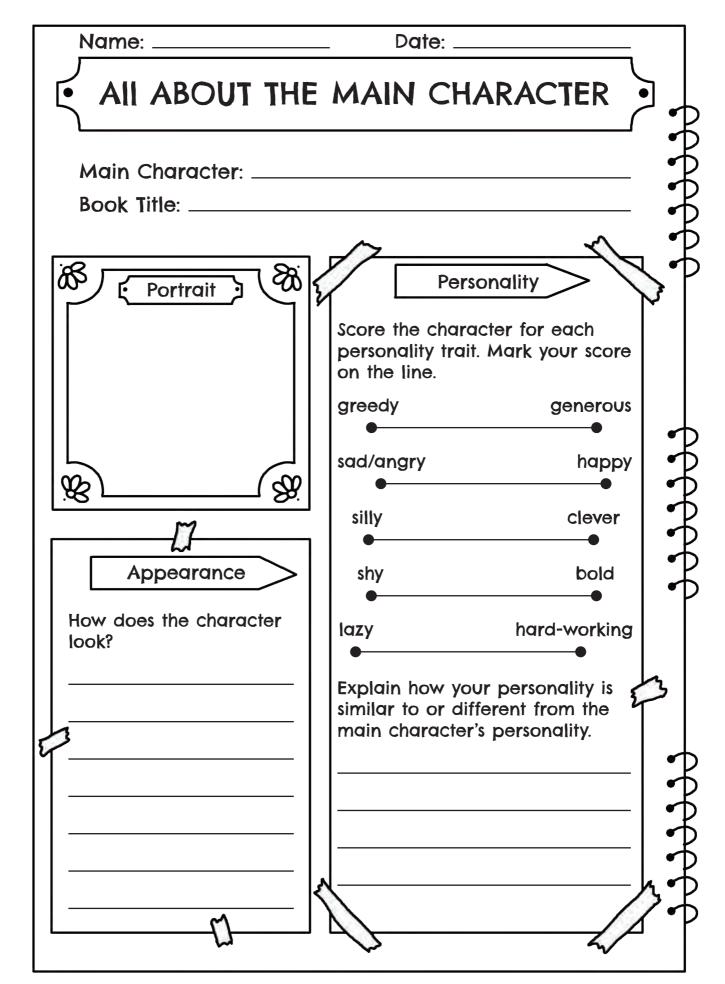
Book Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Author: \_\_\_\_\_

Main Character: \_\_\_\_\_

Imagine you are the main character in the story. What do you see, hear and feel?





Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Author: \_\_\_\_\_

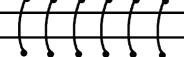
#### **Interesting Words**



Find two interesting words in the story.

Write the full sentences containing these words. Underline the words.

Think of three words you could use instead of each word. (Make sure the sentences still make sense!)



#### Interesting Phrases

Effective phrases
hook the attention of
the reader and make
them want to keep
reading!

Find two effective phrases or sentences in the story.

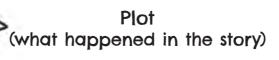
Describe why they caught your attention.

# Story Elements

Title \_\_\_\_

Characters (who the story was about)

Setting (where the story took place)



# See-Hear-Feel

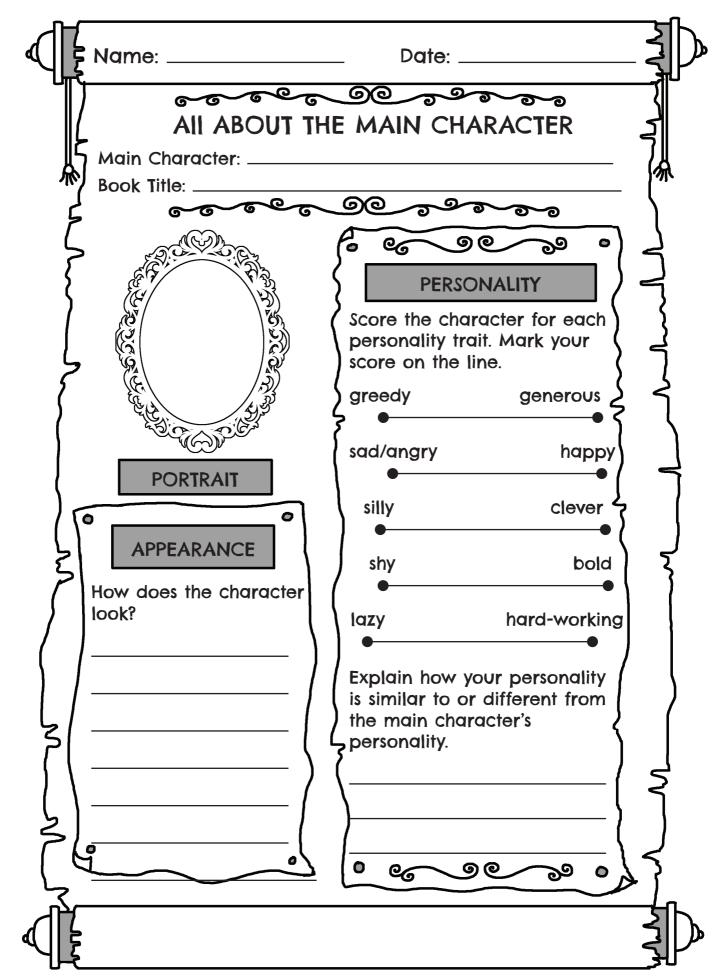
Book Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Author: \_\_\_\_\_

Main Character: \_\_\_\_\_

Imagine you are the main character in the story. What do you see, hear and feel?

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Author: \_\_\_\_\_

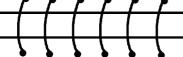
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